Annotated List of Birds of the Eurobodalla Shire and adjacent waters

This list has been compiled from the records of the Eurobodalla Natural History Society since its inception in 1986 until December 2023. It includes those species recorded within the Shire, from Durras Lake in the north to Wallaga Lake in the south, together with those seabird species seen during boat trips from local ports or from headlands and islands in the Eurobodalla.

Names and taxonomic order follow the Birdlife Australia Working List of Australian Birds v4 published in December 2022. The status of common, uncommon and rare is a simple guide to the occurrence of species and has no statistical relevance.

Emu Dromaius novaehollandiae

Introduced in 1993, escapees now form a small wild population ranging from Bingie to Dalmeny and west to Nerrigundah.

California Quail Callipepla californica

Presumed aviary escape, one record from Rosedale in Mar 2000.

Indian Peafowl Pavo cristatus

Presumed aviary escapes, most recent record from Dunns Creek Road in Oct 2010.

Stubble Quail Coturnix pectoralis

Uncommon breeding resident found in pastures and grassland.

Brown Quail Synoicus ypsilophorus

Uncommon breeding resident found in small parties on grassy roadside verges and near water.

King Quail Synoicus chinensis

Vagrant, one record from Tilba Lake in October 1991.

Common Pheasant *Phasianus colchicus*

Presumed aviary escape, one record from Burrewarra Point in Oct 1995.

Magpie Goose Anseranas semipalmata

Vagrant, most recent report of one overflying Burrewarra Point in Nov 2002.

Plumed Whistling-Duck Dendrocygna eytoni

Vagrant, first reported at Noads Drive, Moruya in May 2014, thirty at Bodalla in Mar 2015 and one at Comerang from May 2015 - Jan 2016.

Blue-billed Duck Oxyura australis

Vagrant, recorded at Barlings Swamp in December 2020, Jan-Jun 2021 and Jan-Jul 2022, bred in 2022.

Musk Duck Biziura lobata

Uncommon breeding resident found on freshwater lagoons and swamps with abundant aquatic vegetation.

Pink-eared Duck Malacorhynchus membranaceus

Vagrant, recent records from Comerang each year from 2015 to 2018 and from Broulee and Trunketabella in 2017 and Moruya in 2022.

Freckled Duck Stictonetta naevosa

Vagrant, most recent records of 12 at Trunketabella in 2017, 6 at Comerang in 2018, up to 100 on Newstead Pond, Moruya Heads and 1 at Batemans Bay in 2019.

Cape Barren Goose Cereopsis novaehollandiae

Vagrant, one record at Tuross Lake in Mar 2011.

Black Swan Cygnus atratus

Common breeding resident and bird of passage, plentiful on large open waters, small groups or pairs on swamps, sewage ponds and farm dams.

Radjah Shelduck Radjah radjah

Vagrant, one recorded at Batemans Bay Water Garden from late May to mid June 2022.

Australian Shelduck Tadorna tadornoides

Vagrant, appears most years, on open water, swamps, sewage ponds and farm dams.

Australian Wood Duck Chenonetta jubata

Common breeding resident, widespread on wetlands, lakes, dams, parks, golf courses, farm pastures.

Hardhead Aythya australis

Common resident and bird of passage, on wetlands, swamps and farm dams.

Australasian Shoveler Spatula rhynchotis

Migrant, records mainly from Apr to Oct but has been seen in most months, bred in Oct 2001 at Batemans Bay.

Pacific Black Duck Anas superciliosa

Common breeding resident, widespread on lakes, swamps, wetlands and open bodies of water.

Mallard *Anas platyrhynchos*

Vagrant, seen in most months on wetlands, swamps and open bodies of water, hybrids with Pacific Black Duck also occur

Grey Teal Anas gracilis

Breeding resident found on most wetlands, swamps and open bodies of water.

Chestnut Teal Anas castanea

Common breeding resident, widespread on lakes, wetlands, ponds and farm dams.

Australasian Grebe Tachybaptus novaehollandiae

Common breeding resident, widespread on wetlands, lakes, dams.

Hoary-headed Grebe Poliocephalus poliocephalus

Breeding resident, on wetlands, lakes and dams.

Great Crested Grebe *Podiceps cristatus*

Vagrant, singles at Malabar Creek in Aug 2007, Newstead Pond in Apr 2008, Wallaga Lake in Sep 2012, Meringo in Apr 2017 and Eurobodalla Rd in 2018.

Red-tailed Tropicbird Phaethon rubricauda

Vagrant, most recent record of 1 adult and 1 juvenile off Montagu Is in Mar 2014.

Rock Dove Columba livia

Common breeding resident, established colonies at Batemans Bay, Moruya, Kiora, Tuross River bridge and Narooma.

White-headed Pigeon Columba leucomela

Common breeding resident, first recorded in Oct 1986 and now well established.

Spotted Dove *Spilopelia chinensis*

Breeding resident, regularly reported in urban areas.

Brown Cuckoo-Dove *Macropygia phasianella*

Uncommon breeding resident, on edges of wet sclerophyll and rainforest, also secondary growth along roadsides and creeks.

Wonga Pigeon Leucosarcia melanoleuca

Common breeding resident, widespread in forest, woodland.

Common Bronzewing Phaps chalcoptera

Common breeding resident, widespread in woodland, forests.

Brush Bronzewing *Phaps elegans*

Uncommon breeding resident, recorded in all months usually in eucalypt forest.

Crested Pigeon Ocyphaps lophotes

Common breeding resident, first recorded in Nov 1986 and now well established.

Peaceful Dove Geopelia placida

Breeding resident, often seen around farms and along roadsides.

Bar-shouldered Dove *Geopelia humeralis*

Uncommon resident, first record at Coila Lake in Aug 2008, now recorded regularly at a number of locations.

Brown-capped Emerald Dove Chalcophaps longirostris

Vagrant, most recent records from Mystery Bay in Jan 2014 and May 2016 and Mogo State Forest in Apr 2017.

Superb Fruit-Dove *Ptilinopus superbus*

Vagrant, recorded at Moruya in May 1989, at Moruya Heads in Apr 2002, at Tuross in Oct 2003, at Burrewarra Point in Mar 2009, at Lilli Pilli in May 2016.

Rose-crowned Fruit-Dove Ptilinopus regina

Vagrant, adult female dead at Burrewarra Point in May 2002, call heard at Cullendulla Creek in May 2016.

Topknot Pigeon *Lopholaimus antarcticus*

Bird of passage, flocks of up to 40 birds seen flying above forest canopy.

Tawny Frogmouth *Podargus strigoides*

Breeding resident, seen and heard in all months in forests, woodlands, open areas, suburban parks and gardens.

White-throated Nightjar Eurostopodus mystacalis

Summer-breeding migrant, in dry sclerophyll forests, arrives in Sep and departs in Mar/Apr.

Australian Owlet-nightjar Aegotheles cristatus

Breeding resident, cryptic and not often seen, but regularly heard in forested areas.

White-throated Needletail Hirundapus caudacutus

Common summer migrant, generally arriving Sep and leaving Apr.

Fork-tailed Swift Apus pacificus

Rare summer migrant.

Eastern Koel Eudynamys orientalis

Summer-breeding migrant, arrives Sep and departs Mar.

Channel-billed Cuckoo Scythrops novaehollandiae

Summer-breeding migrant, arrives Sep and departs Mar.

Horsfield's Bronze-Cuckoo Chalcites basalis

Common summer-breeding migrant, arrives Aug and departs Mar-May.

Shining Bronze-Cuckoo *Chalcites lucidus*

Summer-breeding migrant, usually arrives Aug-Sep, although some records in autumn and winter.

Fan-tailed Cuckoo Cacomantis flabelliformis

Common breeding resident, widespread in forests, woodland.

Brush Cuckoo Cacomantis variolosus

Common summer-breeding migrant, usually arrives Aug-Sep but individuals occassionally overwinter.

Pallid Cuckoo Heteroscenes pallidus

Common summer-breeding migrant, arrives Aug-Sep and departs Feb.

Oriental Cuckoo Cuculus saturatus

Vagrant, one record from Wallaga Lake in Feb 1993.

Lewin's Rail Lewinia pectoralis

Rare resident, most recent record from Bodalla in Jan 2016.

Buff-banded Rail *Hypotaenidia philippensis*

Rare breeding resident associated with margins of swamps and wetlands.

Australian Spotted Crake Porzana fluminea

Rare resident of swamps and wetlands, most recent records from Comerang in Feb 2016 and Batemans Bay Water Gardens in Feb 2017, Dec 2019 and Oct-Nov 2023.

Baillon's Crake Zapornia pusilla

Vagrant, several records, most recent from Eurobodalla Regional Botanic Gardens and Cooper's Island in 2017 and Batemans Bay Water Gardens in 2017, 18, 19 and 2023.

Spotless Crake *Zapornia tabuensis*

Rare resident, few records, most recent from Batemans Bay Water Garden in Sep 2017, Aug 2018, Nov-Dec 2019 and Oct-Dec 2023 and from Bevian Rd in May-Jun 2019.

Purple Swamphen Porphyrio porphyrio

Common breeding resident on wetlands, lakes, dams.

Dusky Moorhen Gallinula tenebrosa

Uncommon breeding resident on wetlands, ponds, dams.

Black-tailed Native Hen *Tribonyx ventralis*

Vagrant, first record from Coila Lake in Sep-Oct 2009, subsequently from Comerang in Nov 2011 and Feb-Mar 2013.

Eurasian Coot Fulica atra

Common breeding resident on wetlands, ponds, dams, large open waters.

Macaroni Penguin Eudyptes chrysolophus

Vagrant, one beached in an exhausted state at Malua Bay in Dec 1997.

Fiordland Penguin Eudyptes pachyrhynchus

Vagrant, one beached in an exhausted state at Congo in Oct 1994.

Little Penguin *Eudyptula minor*

Common breeding resident, breeding Montagu Is and other offshore rocky islands

Wilson's Storm-Petrel Oceanites oceanicus

Occasionally seen from shore, most recent report from off Narooma in Apr 2013.

Grey-backed Storm-Petrel Garrodia nereis

Vagrant, one beachcast at Congo in Oct 1991.

White-faced Storm-Petrel Pelagodroma marina

Summer migrant breeding on Montagu Is, most recent report from off Mullimburra Pt in Jan 2019.

Black-bellied Storm-Petrel Fregetta tropica

Vagrant, one beachcast at Congo in Nov 1991.

Wandering Albatross Diomedea exulans

Occasionally recorded off the coast, most recent records from off Tuross in Aug 2013 and Moruya Heads in 2018.

Indian Yellow-nosed Albatross Thalassarche carteri

Regularly recorded off the coast, more common in winter.

Grey-headed Albatross Thalassarche chrysostoma

Two records: 8 off Montagu Is in Mar 1987 and 1 off Moruya Heads in Jun 2019.

Black-browed Albatross Thalassarche melanophris

Regularly recorded in coastal waters, more common in winter.

Campbell Albatross Thalassarche impavida

Occasionally recorded off the coast, most recent record off Batemans Bay in Jun 2009.

Buller's Albatross Thalassarche bulleri

Occasionally recorded off the coast, most recent records off Wasp Head in Jul 2016 and Moruya Heads in 2018 and 2022.

Shy Albatross Thalassarche cauta

Regularly recorded in coastal waters, more common in winter.

Salvin's Albatross Thalassarche salvini

Occasionally recorded off the coast, most recent record off Moruya Heads in Aug 2019.

Northern Giant-Petrel Macronectes halli

Occasionally recorded off the coast, usually in winter, most recent records in Aug 2019. Giant Petrels are recorded most years but often not identified to species.

Southern Giant-Petrel *Macronectes giganteus*

Regularly recorded in coastal waters, more common in winter, most recent records off Moruya Heads in 2018 and Wasp Head in 2020. Giant Petrels are recorded most years but often not identified to species.

Southern Fulmar Fulmarus glacialoides

Vagrant, one beach cast at Tilba Lake in Sep 1990, one off Batemans Bay in Aug 1999.

Cape Petrel Daption capense

Occasionally recorded off the coast, most recent record off Narooma in Feb 2014.

Blue Petrel Halobaena caerulea

Vagrant, most recent record off Batemans Bay in Jan 2000.

Antarctic Prion *Pachyptila desolata*

Occasionally recorded off the coast, most recent record off Batemans Bay in Aug 2000.

Slender-billed Prion *Pachyptila belcheri*

Occasionally recorded off the coast, most recent records off Batemans Bay in Aug 2000 and beach cast at Burrewarra Pt in Oct 2000.

Fairy Prion Pachyptila turtur

Regularly recorded off the coast, more common in winter.

Gould's Petrel Pterodroma leucoptera

Occasionally recorded off the coast, has bred at Montagu Is each year since 2012

Cook's Petrel Pterodroma cookii

Vagrant, one recorded near Moruya in Mar 2014 following severe storms.

Black-winged Petrel Pterodroma nigripennis

Occasionally recorded off the coast, most recent record off Moruya Heads in 2008.

Providence Petrel *Pterodroma solandri*.

Occasionally recorded off the coast, most recent record off Mullimburra Pt in Jan 2013.

Kermadec Petrel *Pteradroma neglecta*

Vagrant, recorded off Batemans Bay in Feb and Mar 2002.

White-necked Petrel Pterodroma cervicalis

Vagrant, recorded off Batemans Bay in Jan 2000.

Soft-plumaged Petrel *Pterodroma mollis*

Vagrant, one record off Batemans Bay in Oct 2003.

White-headed Petrel Pterodroma lessonii

Vagrant, one beach cast at Congo in Dec 2009.

Great-winged Petrel Pterodroma macroptera

Occasionally recorded off the coast, most recent records off Batemans Bay in Feb 2002.

White-chinned Petrel Procellaria aequinoctialis

Vagrant, most recent record off Moruya Heads in Sep 1996.

Black Petrel Procellaria parkinsoni

Occasionally recorded off the coast, most recent records off Batemans Bay in Feb 2001.

Wedge-tailed Shearwater Ardenna pacifica

Common summer migrant, breeds on Montagu Is and other local offshore islands.

Buller's Shearwater Ardenna bulleri

Vagrant, most recent record off Tuross in Dec 1999.

Short-tailed Shearwater *Ardenna tenuirostris*

Common summer migrant, arrives early Oct in large flocks, breeds on Montagu Is.

Sooty Shearwater Ardenna grisea

Summer migrant, breeding on Montagu Is.

Flesh-footed Shearwater Ardenna carneipes

Summer migrant, regularly recorded in coastal waters.

Fluttering Shearwater Puffinus gavia

Regularly recorded off the coast.

Hutton's Shearwater Puffinus huttoni

Vagrant, one record 40km off Batemans Bay in Sep 1995, one possible sighting at Wasp Head in Jun 2013 and one off Moruya Heads in Jun 2018.

Little Shearwater Puffinus assimilis

Vagrant, one beachcast at Durras in Mar 1998, at Potato Point in Nov 2001, at Moruva Heads and at Tuross in Nov 2014.

Tahiti Petrel Pseudobulweria rostrata

Vagrant, recorded off Batemans Bay in Jan and Nov 2000.

Common Diving-Petrel *Pelecanoides urinatrix*

Occasionally recorded off the coast, most recent record a dead bird at Broulee in Oct 2023.

Yellow-billed Spoonbill Platalea flavipes

Migrant, recorded in most years on lakes, wetlands, estuaries.

Royal Spoonbill Platalea regia

Common resident on wetlands, lakes, estuaries.

Straw-necked Ibis *Threskiornis spinicollis*

Winter-spring migrant and bird of passage.

Australian White Ibis *Threskiornis moluccus*

Common resident and winter-spring migrant.

Glossy Ibis *Plegadis falcinellus*

Vagrant, most recent records from Narooma in Mar 2017, Coila Lake in Nov 2019 and Meringo in 2021.

Australasian Bittern Botaurus poiciloptilus

Occasionally recorded on swamps, reedy dams and wetlands, most recent record at Pedro Swamp in Dec 2015.

Australian Little Bittern Ixobrychus dubius

Rarely recorded, most recent record at Batemans Bay in May 2020.

Black Bittern Ixobrychus flavicollis

Rarely recorded, most recent confirmed record from west of Bodalla in Aug 1995.

Nankeen Night Heron Nycticorax caledonicus

Uncommon breeding resident near rivers, lakes, wetlands.

Striated Heron Butorides striata

Uncommon breeding resident on rivers and estuaries.

Cattle Egret Bubulcus ibis

Common autumn-spring migrant, usually arrives late Mar-Apr and departs mid Nov.

White-necked Heron Ardea pacifica

Breeding resident, common on coastal paddocks, wetlands, estuaries, etc.

Great Egret Ardea alba

Common resident on estuaries, lakes, wetlands.

Intermediate Egret Ardea intermedia

Uncommon migrant recorded most years in small numbers on estuaries, wetlands, swamps.

Pied Heron Egretta picata

Vagrant, one reported at Moruya in Sep 2012.

White-faced Heron Egretta novaehollandiae

Common breeding resident, widespread on wetlands, rivers, estuaries.

Little Egret Egretta garzetta

Common resident, widely reported on estuaries, wetlands.

Eastern Reef Egret Egretta sacra

Resident frequenting exposed reefs, rocky shores, beaches, mudflats. Predominantly grey phase birds reported.

Australian Pelican Pelecanus conspicillatus

Common resident on large water bodies and estuaries, occasionally on smaller swamps and wetlands.

Lesser Frigatebird Fregata ariel

Vagrant, one recorded at Montagu Island in Mar 2019.

Great Frigatebird Fregata minor

Vagrant, recorded at Montagu Island in Mar 2010, at Broulee in Jan 2013 and at Burrewarra Pt in Jun 2013.

Australasian Gannet *Morus serrator*

Common winter migrant and bird of passage, present in all months in inshore waters, numbers rising in winter.

Brown Booby Sula leucogaster

Vagrant, recorded off Montagu Is in Feb 2001.

Little Pied Cormorant *Microcarbo melanoleucos*

Common breeding resident, widespread on coast, estuaries, lakes, wetlands etc.

Great Cormorant *Phalacrocorax carbo*

Common resident, widespread on coast, estuaries, lakes, and wetlands.

Little Black Cormorant Phalacrocorax sulcirostris

Common resident, widespread on coast, estuaries, wetlands etc.

Black-faced Cormorant *Phalacrocorax fuscescens*

Vagrant, most recent records from Potato Point in Mar 1992 and Mystery Bay in Jan 2000.

Great Pied Comorant *Phalacrocorax varius*

Resident present in all months usually on estuaries.

Australasian Darter Anhinga novaehollandiae

Breeding resident present in all months on swamps, lakes, estuaries etc.

Bush Stone-curlew *Burhinus grallarius*

Vagrant, one female resident at Narooma for many years from 1994, nest with eggs in some years.

Beach Stone-curlew *Esacus magnirostris*

Vagrant, sightings at Moruya estuary in Dec 2002, Wallaga Lake in Nov 2012,

Tuross in Dec 2013 and South Durras and Brou L in Oct 2023.

South Island Pied Oystercatcher Haematopus finschi

Vagrant from New Zealand, one photographed at Coila Lake in Sep 2019, one at Broulee in May-Jul, Sep and Dec 2020.

Australian Pied Oystercatcher Haematopus longirostris

Breeding resident, widespread on sandy beaches, coastal lakes, estuaries.

Sooty Oystercatcher *Haematopus fuliginosus*

Breeding resident, widespread on rocky foreshores, offshore islands.

Banded Stilt Cladorhynchus leucocephalus

Vagrant, one record of two adults on the Moruya River in 27 Jan 2013.

Red-necked Avocet Recurvirostra novaehollandiae

Vagrant, five birds photographed at Tuross Estuary in Dec 2014, two at Brou Lake in Dec 2020.

Pied Stilt Himantopus leucocephalus

Rare autumn-winter migrant and bird of passage.

Grey Plover Pluvialis squatarola

Uncommon bird of passage, recorded most years on estuaries and coastal lakes.

Pacific Golden Plover Pluvialis fulva

Uncommon bird of passage, recorded most years on estuaries and coastal lakes.

Semipalmated Plover Charadrius semipalmatus

Vagrant, one record from Tuross estuary in Apr 2010.

Red-capped Plover Charadrius ruficapillus

Common breeding resident, on lakes, estuaries, sandy beaches.

Double-banded Plover Charadrius bicinctus

Autumn-winter migrant from New Zealand, on beaches, estuaries and coastal lakes, arrives Feb-Mar and departs Aug-Sep.

Lesser Sand Plover Charadrius mongolus

Rare bird of passage, recorded in most years on estuaries and coastal lakes.

Greater Sand Plover Charadrius leschenaultii

Rare bird of passage, most recent record from Tuross in Nov 2019.

Oriental Plover Charadrius veredus

Vagrant, one record from the beach at South Head, Moruya in Oct 2013.

Hooded Plover Thinornis cucullatus

Uncommon breeding resident, on sandy beaches, coastal lakes and wetlands.

Black-fronted Dotterel *Elseyornis melanops*

Uncommon breeding resident, on verges of swamps, dams, rivers.

Banded Lapwing Vanellus tricolor

Vagrant, one record from Tilba Lake in Sep 1991.

Masked Lapwing Vanellus miles

Common breeding resident, widespread in open lands, estuaries, wetlands, parks and gardens.

Red-kneed Dotterel Erythrogonys cinctus

Vagrant, most recent records from Comerang in Oct 2015-Jan 2016 and Mar-May 2023, Long Swamp in Aug 2016 and Meringo in Sep-Oct 2018 and Nov 2019.

Australian Painted-snipe Rostratula australis

Vagrant, records from Runnyford in Aug 2002 and near Cheese Factory Bridge in Dec 2012.

Whimbrel Numenius phaeopus

Summer migrant arriving Sep-Oct and departing Mar-Apr, in small numbers on lakes, estuaries, some overwinter.

Little Curlew Numenius minutus

Vagrant, several records from Tuross estuary, most recent in Aug 2013.

Far Eastern Curlew Numenius madagascariensis

Common summer migrant arriving Aug-Sep and departing Mar, on coastal lakes, estuaries, some overwinter.

Bar-tailed Godwit *Limosa lapponica*

Common summer migrant, some overwinter, widely found on estuaries and coastal lakes.

Black-tailed Godwit Limosa limosa

Vagrant, records from Coopers Is in Oct 1992 and Brou Lake in Dec 2016.

Ruddy Turnstone *Arenaria interpres*

Uncommon summer migrant and bird of passage, seen singly or in small groups.

Great Knot Calidris tenuirostris

Uncommon summer migrant and bird of passage, seen in small groups on estuaries and coastal lakes.

Red Knot Calidris canutus

Summer migrant and bird of passage seen in small groups on estuaries and coastal lakes.

Ruff Calidris pugnax

Vagrant, recorded at North Head, Moruya in Jan 2004 and Tuross estuary in Oct 2009.

Broad-billed Sandpiper Calidris falcinellus

Vagrant, records from Mystery Bay in May 1995 and Tuross estuary in Nov-Dec 2009 and Feb 2016.

Sharp-tailed Sandpiper Calidris acuminata

Summer migrant and bird of passage, flocks on estuaries, coastal lakes, wetlands etc.

Curlew Sandpiper Calidris ferruginea

Summer migrant and bird of passage, on estuaries and coastal lakes.

Long-toed Stint Calidris subminuta

Vagrant, one record from Tuross Estuary in Sep 2009.

Red-necked Stint Calidris ruficollis

Summer migrant and bird of passage, large flocks on estuaries and coastal lakes.

Sanderling Calidris alba

Uncommon summer migrant and bird of passage, seen in most years on coastal lakes and estuaries.

Dunlin Calidris alpina

Vagrant, one record from Tuross estuary in Jan 2010.

Pectoral Sandpiper Calidris melanotos

Vagrant, last record from Batemans Bay Water Garden in Nov 2019.

Latham's Snipe Gallinago hardwickii

Uncommon summer migrant, arrives Sep-Oct and departs Mar-Apr, in margins of swamps, wetlands.

Terek Sandpiper *Xenus cinereus*

Vagrant, two record from Narooma in Dec 2005 and Tuross in Jan 2014.

Common Sandpiper *Actitis hypoleucos*

Uncommon summer migrant and bird of passage seen singly or in small groups on estuaries and wetlands.

Grey-tailed Tattler *Tringa brevipes*

Uncommon summer migrant and bird of passage, seen singly or in small groups on rock walls and mangroves in estuaries.

Wandering Tattler Tringa incana

Rare bird of passage recorded in Moruya estuary Sep, Oct and Dec 1992 and Jan 1993 and Mystery Bay in Feb 2012.

Common Greenshank Tringa nebularia

Summer migrant and bird of passage, usually on margins of wetlands, swamps and estuaries, a few have over wintered in some years.

Marsh Sandpiper Tringa stagnatilis

Vagrant, records from Old Man Bed Swamp in Mar 1991 and from Coopers Is in May, Nov, Dec 1992.

Red-backed Button-quail *Turnix maculosus*

Vagrant, one record from Mogendoura in Nov 2011.

Painted Button-quail *Turnix varius*

Uncommon resident, has bred, in grassy woodlands and forests.

Red-chested Button-quail *Turnix pyrrhothorax*

Vagrant, one record from Tuross estuary in Oct 2003.

Australian Pratincole Stiltia isabella

Vagrant, one record from Tuross estuary in Dec 2006.

Brown Noddy Anous stolidus

Vagrant, one photographed at Montagu Island in Mar 2017 and Mar 2021, one at Mystery Bay in Mar 2022.

Grey Noddy Anous albivittus

Vagrant, one record from off Batemans Bay in Feb 2000.

White Tern Gygis alba

Vagrant, one record from off Batemans Bay in Jan 2000.

Silver Gull Larus novaehollandiae

Common breeding resident, widespread on coast, rivers, lakes.

Pacific Gull Larus pacificus

Vagrant, recorded most years on beaches, estuaries, most records of juveniles.

Kelp Gull Larus dominicanus

Vagrant, most recent record from Batemans Bay in Feb 2015.

Sooty Tern *Onychoprion fuscatus*

Occasionally recorded off the coast in summer, most recent records off Meringo in Feb 2014, Surfside in Jun 2016 and Rosedale in Feb 2020.

Little Tern *Sternula albifrons*

Summer-breeding migrant, arrives Sep-Oct, departs Feb-Mar, recorded on estuaries, beaches, coastal lakes.

Fairy Tern Sternula nereis

Rare summer breeding migrant, arrives Sep-Oct, departs Feb-Mar, usually associated with Little Terns.

Australian Gull-billed Tern Gelochelidon macrotarsa

Vagrant, recent records at Moruya Heads in May 2015, Brou Lake in Jan 2017, Batemans Bay in Jul 2020 and Murunna Point in Feb 2021.

Caspian Tern Hydroprogne caspia

Resident and bird of passage, recorded on beaches, estuaries and coastal lakes.

Whiskered Tern Chlidonias hybrida

Uncommon summer migrant, recorded most years, most recently at Comerang in Sep 2013 and Brou Lake in Dec 2016, Oct 2017 and Dec 2020.

White-winged Black Tern Chlidonias leucopterus

Vagrant, one record from Coopers Is in Dec 1992.

White-fronted Tern Sterna striata

Common winter migrant, arrives May-Jun and departs Sep-Oct, on beaches, estuaries and coastal lakes.

Common Tern Sterna hirundo

Uncommon summer migrant and bird of passage, in small numbers on estuaries, beaches and coastal lakes.

Greater Crested Tern Thalasseus bergii

Common breeding resident, widespread on coast.

Long-tailed Jaeger *Stercorarius longicaudus*

Occasionally recorded off the coast, most recent record off Batemans Bay in Jan 2003.

Arctic Jaeger *Stercorarius parasiticus*

Recorded off the coast in summer, occasionally coming inshore.

Pomarine Jaeger Stercorarius pomarinus

Regularly recorded off the coast in summer, occasionally coming inshore.

Brown Skua Catharacta antarctica

Regularly recorded off the coast in winter, occasionally coming inshore.

Greater Sooty Owl Tyto tenebricosa

Uncommon breeding resident in rainforest and wet gullies.

Masked Owl Tyto novaehollandiae

Uncommon breeding resident in all forest types.

Barn Owl Tyto alba

Uncommon breeding resident in forests, woodlands, parks.

Powerful Owl Ninox strenua

Breeding resident in forests throughout the region.

Barking Owl Ninox connivens

Uncommon, mainly in coastal forests, and forest edges.

Southern Boobook Ninox boobook

Common breeding resident, in forests, woodlands and open areas.

Osprey Pandion haliaetus

Uncommon, recorded in all years, more frequently in spring and autumn.

Black-shouldered Kite *Elanus axillaris*

Breeding resident, widespread in open country.

Square-tailed Kite *Lophoictinia isura*

Uncommon spring-summer breeding migrant, arrives in Aug-Sep and departs Feb-Mar.

Pacific Baza Aviceda subcristata

Vagrant, several records, most recently at Bumbo Rd in Feb 2020 North Durras in 2022 and Bergalia, Lilli Pilli and Pedro Swamp in 2023.

Wedge-tailed Eagle Aquila audax

Breeding resident, widespread.

Little Eagle *Hieraaetus morphnoides*

Uncommon breeding resident.

Swamp Harrier *Circus approximans*

Breeding resident at or near wetlands.

Spotted Harrier Circus assimilis

Vagrant, first recorded near Tuross in May-Jun 2012, with records in most subsequent years, most recent at Coila Lake in 2023.

Grey Goshawk Accipiter novaehollandiae

Breeding resident in lightly forested lands, both grey and white morph reported.

Brown Goshawk Accipiter fasciatus

Breeding resident in forested land.

Collared Sparrowhawk Accipiter cirrocephalus

Breeding resident usually in forest and woodland.

White-bellied Sea-Eagle Haliaeetus leucogaster

Common breeding resident, widespread on coast, rivers, lakes.

Whistling Kite Haliastur sphenurus

Breeding resident, widespread outside forested lands.

Black Kite Milvus migrans

Vagrant, several records, most recent at Maulbrooks Road in Oct-Nov 2023.

Oriental Dollarbird *Eurystomus orientalis*

Summer-breeding migrant, arrives in Oct and departs in Feb.

Azure Kingfisher *Ceyx azureus*

Breeding resident, present throughout the year along rivers and estuaries.

Forest Kingfisher Todiramphus macleayii

Vagrant, one reported at Broulee Is in Oct 2018 and call reported from Pedro Swamp in Oct 2018.

Sacred Kingfisher Todiramphus sanctus

Summer-breeding migrant, some may overwinter.

Laughing Kookaburra Dacelo novaeguineae

Common breeding resident, widespread on coast, in woodland, forest, towns.

Nankeen Kestrel Falco cenchroides

Common breeding resident in open country.

Australian Hobby Falco longipennis

Breeding resident in woodland and open forest.

Brown Falcon Falco berigora

Breeding resident, recorded year round in woodlands and open country.

Grey Falcon Falco hypoleucos

Vagrant, one record from Tilba Lake in Jul 1990.

Black Falcon Falco subniger

Vagrant, several records, most recent at Corunna Lake in Jan 2013, Meringo in 2018 and Surfside in 2020.

Peregrine Falcon *Falco peregrinus*

Uncommon breeding resident, recorded in a variety of habitats.

Cockatiel Nymphicus hollandicus

Presumed aviary escapes, most recent records from Surfside in Jan 2008 and from Tuross in Sep 2008.

Glossy Black-Cockatoo Calyptorhynchus lathami

Breeding resident, usually in pairs or family parties of three.

Yellow-tailed Black-Cockatoo Zanda funerea

Common breeding resident throughout the Shire.

Gang-gang Cockatoo Callocephalon fimbriatum

Breeding resident, present in all months.

Galah Eolophus roseicapilla

Common breeding resident, widespread and abundant.

Major Mitchell's Cockatoo Cacatua leadbeateri

Presumed aviary escape, one record from Tuross in Sep 2004.

Long-billed Corella Cacatua tenuirostris

Vagrant, recorded in most years usually as singles.

Little Corella Cacatua sanguinea

Common breeding resident, first recorded in 1988 and now widespread in open areas.

Sulphur-crested Cockatoo Cacatua galerita

Common breeding resident, widespread in open areas.

Red-rumped Parrot Psephotus haematonotus

Presumed aviary escapes, last recorded at Moruya in Nov 2006.

Crimson Rosella Platycercus elegans

Common breeding resident, widespread on coast, in forest, woodland.

Pale-headed Rosella Platycercus adscitus

Presumed aviary escape, recorded at Mogo in Aug 1993.

Eastern Rosella Platycercus eximius

Common breeding resident, widespread in more open areas.

Western Rosella Platycercus icterotis

Presumed aviary escape, recorded at Bengello Beach in Oct 2003.

Swift Parrot Lathamus discolor

Uncommon passage migrant is spring and autumn, sometimes remain over winter when eucalypts are flowering.

Ground Parrot *Pezoporus wallicus*

Rare resident in coastal saltmarsh and heathland, most recent record near Congo in Mar 2007.

Blue-winged Parrot Neophema chrysostoma

Vagrant, several records, most recent from Tuross Lake in June 2000.

Turquoise Parrot Neophema pulchella

Vagrant, recorded at Durras in Mar 1996 and at Pedro Swamp in Sep 2019.

Musk Lorikeet Glossopsitta concinna

Common breeding resident, usually in mixed flocks with Rainbow and Little Lorikeets.

Little Lorikeet Glossopsitta pusilla

Uncommon breeding resident, usually in mixed flocks with Rainbow and Musk Lorikeets.

Rainbow Lorikeet Trichoglossus moluccanus

Common breeding resident on or near the coast in forests and woodland.

Scaly-breasted Lorikeet Trichoglossus chlorolepidotus

Vagrant, most recent records from Pedro Swamp in Aug 2013 and four sites in 2018.

Superb Parrot Polytelis swainsonii

Presumed aviary escape, one recorded at Surf Beach in Mar 1990.

Australian King-Parrot Alisterus scapularis

Common breeding resident, on coast, in forest, woodland.

Alexandrine Parrot Psittacula eupatria

Presumed aviary escape, recorded at Malua Bay in Jun and Sep 2004.

Noisy Pitta Pitta versicolor

Vagrant, one at Akolele in Apr 2002, 2-3 at Wallaga L in Jul 2014, 3 at the base of Gulaga in Dec 2014, 1 at Blackfellows Pt in Jul 2016 and at Burrewarra Pt in Oct 2018.

Superb Lyrebird *Menura novaehollandiae*

Breeding resident, widespread in forests and thickly wooded lands.

Green Catbird Ailuroedus crassirostris

Breeding resident, in rainforest patches.

Satin Bowerbird Ptilonorhynchus violaceus

Common breeding resident in forests, woodlands, parks and gardens.

$\textbf{White-throated Treecreeper} \ \textit{Cormobates leucophaea}$

Common breeding resident, widespread in forests, woodlands.

Red-browed Treecreeper *Climacteris erythrops*

Uncommon breeding resident in forests and woodlands.

Variegated Fairy-wren Malurus lamberti

Breeding resident, common in open areas, woodlands and grassland.

Superb Fairy-wren *Malurus cyaneus*

Common breeding resident, widespread in forest, woodland, open lands, gardens.

Southern Emu-wren Stipiturus malachurus

Uncommon breeding resident, in grasslands, heathland and edges of wetlands.

Crescent Honeyeater Phylidonyris pyrrhopterus

Uncommon breeding resident, mainly in forested areas away from coast, some movement to coast in winter.

White-cheeked Honeyeater Phylidonyris niger

Breeding resident in localised colonies in coastal forest and woodland.

New Holland Honeyeater Phylidonyris novaehollandiae

Common breeding resident in a variety of habitats on or near coast.

Blue-faced Honeyeater *Entomyzon cyanotis*

Vagrant, recorded at Burrewarra Point in May 1985 and Guerilla Bay in Mar 2014.

White-naped Honeyeater Melithreptus lunatus

Common breeding resident and bird of passage, widely recorded in forests and woodland.

Brown-headed Honeyeater *Melithreptus brevirostris*

Uncommon summer-breeding migrant mainly in dry forest, woodland and coastal scrub.

White-eared Honeyeater Nesoptilotis leucotis

Autumn-winter migrant in dry forests and woodlands.

Painted Honeyeater Grantiella picta

Vagrant, two records from Wandera State Forest and Meringo in Aug and Sep 2012 and two from Batemans Bay in Apr 2017, one at Bimbimbie in Nov and at Brou L in Dec 2018.

Little Friarbird *Philemon citreogularis*

Vagrant, most recent records from at Broulee, Wallaga Lake and Mystery Bay in 2019 and Mungerarie Fire Trail in 2022.

Noisy Friarbird *Philemon corniculatus*

Common summer-breeding migrant and bird of passage, often overwinters.

Scarlet Honeyeater *Myzomela sanguinolenta*

Summer-breeding migrant and bird of passage in forests and woodlands.

Eastern Spinebill Acanthorhynchus tenuirostris

Common breeding resident, widespread in most habitats.

Tawny-crowned Honeyeater Gliciphila melanops

Vagrant, one reported at Batemans Bay Water Gardens in Jan 2012.

White-fronted Chat Epthianura albifrons

Breeding resident, sedentary local populations associated with coastal dune vegetation and woodlands.

Lewin's Honeyeater Meliphaga lewinii

Common breeding resident, in woodland, forest.

Little Wattlebird Anthochaera chrysoptera

Common breeding resident, regular on coast where usually sedentary.

Regent Honeyeater Anthochaera phrygia

Rare summer-breeding migrant, recorded most years in dry forests and woodlands.

Red Wattlebird Anthochaera carunculata

Common breeding resident and bird of passage, widespread throughout most habitats.

White-plumed Honeyeater Ptilotula penicillata

Vagrant, most recent records from Eurobodalla Rd in Apr 2014, Meringo in Jun 2018, Lilli Pilli in May 2019 and Wallaga Lake in 2022.

Fuscous Honeyeater Ptilotula fusca

Uncommon winter migrant and bird of passage in dry forests and woodlands.

Yellow-faced Honeyeater Caligavis chrysops

Common breeding resident and summer migrant, widespread in most habitats.

Yellow-tufted Honeyeater Lichenostomus melanops

Uncommon breeding resident in dry forests and woodlands.

Bell Miner Manorina melanophrys

Common breeding resident with colonies throughout the Shire.

Noisy Miner Manorina melanocephala

Uncommon breeding resident, mainly in southern parts of the Shire.

Spotted Pardalote Pardalotus punctatus

Common breeding resident in most habitats.

Striated Pardalote Pardalotus striatus

Breeding resident, in most habitats.

Brown Gerygone Gerygone mouki

Common breeding resident, widespread in forests, woodlands.

White-throated Gerygone Olivacea

Summer-breeding migrant in forests and woodlands.

Weebill Smicrornis brevirostris

Vagrant, most recent records from Brou Lake in Sep 2020 and Pedro Swamp in Dec 2020.

Pilotbird Pycnoptilus floccosus

Uncommon breeding resident, in wet forests.

Chestnut-rumped Heathwren Calamanthus pyrrhopygius

Vagrant, one record from Potato Point in Jul 1995.

Striated Fieldwren Calamanthus fuliginosus

Vagrant, one record from Congo in Mar 2001.

Yellow-throated Scrubwren Sericornis citreogularis

Uncommon breeding resident in rainforest patches.

White-browed Scrubwren Sericornis frontalis

Common breeding resident, widespread in forests and woodlands.

Large-billed Scrubwren Sericornis magnirostra

Uncommon breeding resident, usually in rainforest patches.

Yellow-rumped Thornbill Acanthiza chrysorrhoa

Breeding resident, in open pasture and woodland.

Yellow Thornbill Acanthiza nana

Common breeding resident, often associated with Casuarina groves.

Striated Thornbill Acanthiza lineata

Common breeding resident, in forest, woodland, gardens.

Brown Thornbill Acanthiza pusilla

Common breeding resident, widespread in most habitats.

Buff-rumped Thornbill Acanthiza reguloides

Uncommon breeding resident in forests and woodland.

Varied Sittella Daphoenositta chrysoptera

Breeding resident, in small family groups mainly in dry sclerophyll forests.

Australasian Figbird Sphecotheres vieilloti

Breeding resident and summer breeding migrant, more common in towns and villages.

Olive-backed Oriole Oriolus sagittatus

Common summer-breeding migrant in woodlands and urban parks and gardens, some overwinter.

Spotted Quail-thrush Cinclosoma punctatum

Breeding resident, in dry sclerophyll forests.

Eastern Shrike-tit *Falcunculus frontatus*

Breeding resident in forests and woodlands.

Olive Whistler Pachycephala olivacea

Breeding resident in rainforest and wet gullies above 500m, some dispersion to coast in autumn-winter.

Rufous Whistler Pachycephala rufiventris

Summer-breeding migrant, widespread in forest, woodland, arrives Aug and departs Mar.

Golden Whistler *Pachycephala pectoralis*

Common breeding resident, widespread in forest, woodland.

Grey Shrike-thrush Colluricincla harmonica

Common breeding resident in forests and woodlands.

Eastern Whipbird Psophodes olivaceus

Common breeding resident, in woodland, forest.

Black-faced Cuckoo-shrike Coracina novaehollandiae

Common breeding resident, widespread in most habitats.

White-bellied Cuckoo-shrike Coracina papuensis

Breeding resident and bird of passage.

Common Cicadabird Edolisoma tenuirostre

Summer-breeding migrant, in forests and woodland, arrive Oct and departs Jan-Mar.

White-winged Triller Lalage tricolor

Summer migrant, recorded most years in forest and woodland.

Pied Currawong Strepera graculina

Common breeding resident, widespread in most habitats.

Grey Currawong Strepera versicolor

Uncommon resident and winter migrant to coast, in open forest and woodland.

Australian Magpie *Gymnorhina tibicen*

Common breeding resident, widespread in open lands, lightly wooded areas.

Pied Butcherbird Cracticus nigrogularis

Vagrant, a juvenile reported at Rosedale on 30 Mar and an adult at Guerilla Bay on 31 Mar 2018.

Grey Butcherbird *Cracticus torquatus*

Common breeding resident, widespread in open forest, woodland and urban areas.

Masked Woodswallow Artamus personatus

Vagrant, most recent records from Montagu Is in Oct 2012 and Pedro Swamp in Oct 2019 and Sep 2023.

White-browed Woodswallow Artamus superciliosus

Vagrant, most recent records at Wamban and Comerang in Oct-Nov 2019, at Coolagolite in Dec 2020, at Bilimbla in May 2023 and Pedro Swamp in Sep 2023.

Dusky Woodswallow Artamus cyanopterus

Common summer-breeding migrant, widespread in open forests and woodlands.

White-breasted Woodswallow Artamus leucoryn

Summer migrant, first recorded in 2002 but now recorded most years between Sep and Mar.

Willie Wagtail Rhipidura leucophrys

Common breeding resident in open areas.

Rufous Fantail Rhipidura rufifrons

Summer-breeding migrant, in rainforests and wet gullies, arrive Sep and departs Mar-Apr.

Grey Fantail Rhipidura albiscapa

Common breeding resident in a wide variety of habitats.

Spangled Drongo *Dicrurus bracteatus*

Uncommon autumn to winter migrant.

Leaden Flycatcher Myiagra rubecula

Common summer-breeding migrant in dry forests and woodland, arrive Sep and departs Jan-Mar.

Satin Flycatcher Myiagra cyanoleuca

Vagrant, most recent records from Meringo in 2017, Eurobodalla Regional Botanic Gardens in 2018, Bergalia in 2019, Brou Lake in 2020 and Bergalia in 2023.

Restless Flycatcher Myiagra inquieta

Breeding resident and winter migrant to coast, in open forest, woodland and farmland.

Magpie-lark Grallina cyanoleuca

Common breeding resident, widespread in open areas.

Sep-Oct and departs Jan-Mar.

Spectacled Monarch Symposiachrus trivirgatus

Vagrant, one record from Broulee in Oct 2010.

Black-faced Monarch *Monarcha melanopsis*

Common summer-breeding migrant in forested areas, especially wet gullies, arrives Sep-Oct and departs Jan-Mar.

Little Raven Corvus mellori

Uncommon resident and winter migrant to coast, mainly in farmland and other open areas.

Australian Raven Corvus coronoides

Common breeding resident, in open forests, woodlands and farmlands.

White-winged Chough Corcorax melanorhamphos

Breeding resident, in dry forests and open woodlands.

Rose Robin Petroica rosea

Uncommon breeding resident and winter migrant to coast.

Pink Robin Petroica rodinogaster

Vagrant, several records, most recent from Box Cutting in Jun 2014.

Flame Robin Petroica phoenicea

Rare breeding resident in forest and woodland.

Scarlet Robin Petroica boodang

Uncommon breeding resident and winter migrant to coast.

Red-capped Robin *Petroica goodenovii*

Vagrant, most recent records from Batemans Bay Water Gardens and Deua River in Sep 2017 and Comerang in Jan-Feb 2020.

Jacky Winter *Microeca flavigaster*

Common breeding resident, more numerous in open lands in autumn, winter.

Eastern Yellow Robin Eopsaltria australis

Common breeding resident, widespread in woodland.

Hooded Robin Melandryas cucullata

Vagrant, most recent record from Batemans Bay in March 1996.

Eurasian Skylark Alauda arvensis

Uncommon breeding resident, in open areas, paddocks, not recorded since 2014.

Golden-headed Cisticola Cisticola exilis

Uncommon breeding resident, in long grass, reeds and sedges.

Australian Reed-Warbler Acrocephalus australis

Summer-breeding migrant in long grass, reeds and sedges around wetlands.

Brown Songlark Cincloramphus cruralis

Vagrant, most recent records from Comerang in 2012, Belowra, Bodalla and Comerang in 2017 and Comerang in 2018 and 2019.

Rufous Songlark Cincloramphus mathewsi

Uncertain, few records prior to 2006 but widely recorded in 2006-08 and several records in 2012-23.

Tawny Grassbird Cincloramphus timoriensis

Vagrant, records from Moruya in Dec 2012, Comerang in May-Jul 2017 and Batemans Bay Water Gardens in Sep 2017 and Dec 2023.

Little Grassbird *Poodytes gramineus*

Uncommon resident, probably breeding, in long grass, reeds and sedges.

Fairy Martin Petrochelidon ariel

Spring/summer-breeding migrant, locally common in open areas, arrives Aug-Sep and departs Mar.

Tree Martin Petrochelidon nigricans

Resident and spring/summer-breeding migrant, common in open areas.

Welcome Swallow Hirundo neoxena

Common breeding resident and summer-breeding migrant, widespread in open habitats.

Red-whiskered Bulbul Pycnonotus jocosus

Presumed aviary escapes, reported in Dalmeny and Narooma in Nov 2023.

Silvereye Zosterops lateralis

Common summer-breeding migrant and bird of passage, widespread in most habitats.

Common Starling Sturnus vulgaris

Common breeding resident widespread in open fields and urban areas.

Common Myna Acridotheres tristis

Breeding resident, first recorded in 1992 and now widespread in urban areas and roadsides.

Bassian Thrush Zoothera lunulata

Uncommon breeding resident, usually in dense understory of forest and woodland.

Common Blackbird Turdus merula

Breeding resident, common in urban areas.

Mistletoebird Dicaeum hirundinaceum

Breeding resident and bird of passage, in a variety of habitats.

Chestnut-breasted Mannikin Lonchura castaneothorax

Vagrant, one record from Moruya in Mar 1988.

Beautiful Firetail Stagonopleura bella

Vagrant, reported from the Deua River valley in Dec 2018 and Jun 2020.

Diamond Firetail Stagonopleura guttata

Rare resident, recorded from roadside verges, paddocks and around swamps, seen regularly in the Belowra valley.

Red-browed Finch *Neochmia temporalis*

Common breeding resident, in forest clearings, roadsides and coastal woodland.

Zebra Finch Taeniopygia castanotis

Presumed aviary escapes, most recent record from Batemans Bay in Aug-Nov 2000.

Double-barred Finch Taeniopygia bichenovii

Resident recorded from roadside verges, paddocks and around swamps, was common until 1992 but sightings now rare.

House Sparrow *Passer domesticus*

Common breeding resident, in towns, villages.

Australasian Pipit Anthus novaeseelandiae

Breeding resident, in open lands, paddocks etc.

Common Greenfinch Chloris chloris

Vagrant, most recent record from Moruya Heads in Sep 2003.

European Goldfinch Carduelis carduelis

Uncommon breeding resident in farmland, parks and gardens.